

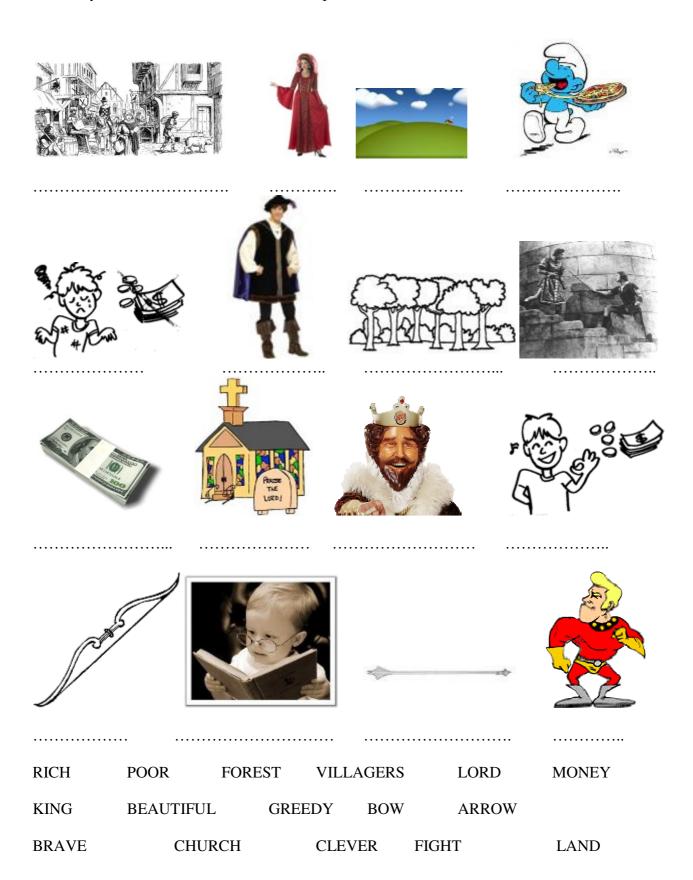
## Robin Hood

BY BLAH BLAH BLAH

WITH AIDAN AND CLAIR

# Teacher's Pack for Elementary Schools

1. See if you can match these words with the pictures.



## 2. BEFORE YOU READ...

- a). What do you know about Robin Hood? Tell your teacher
- b). In exercise 1, which are words for
- i) people
- ii) places
- iii) adjectives
- c). Find two words for things people use when they fight
- d). Which do you want do be?

brave greedy poor rich beautiful clever

## 3. Now read the story. Ask your teacher to help with difficult words.

## Robin Hood

Robin Hood was born in the forest, and he lives in the forest for most of his life. His story is hundreds of years old. In Robin Hood's time, in England, many people live in small villages on the lands of important Norman lords (from Normandy, now in France). Other people live on church lands. Life is hard for these villagers because they have to give money and food to their lord and to the church.

So village people love to hear stories about Robin Hood. Robin Hood is clever, strong and brave. He loves adventure and he likes to fight. He takes money from rich people and gives it to the poor villagers.

There are lots of famous Robin Hood stories. They are about beautiful Lady Marian, his friend Little John, Friar Tuck, the greedy Sheriff of Nottingham, good King Richard, and his bad brother, Prince John.

Many countries have stories about brave and clever heroes. But is Robin Hood only a story? Perhaps Robin was a real person and perhaps not. King Richard is real. He is King of England from 1189 to 1199. He goes to fight in Jerusalem. When he is away, his brother Prince John is the most important man in England.

The stories say that Robin Hood lives with his men in Sherwood Forest, near the town of Nottingham. Sherwood Forest and Nottingham are about two hundred kilometres north of London. Many people there say that Robin Hood really lives in the forest.

## Question

Do you have a (real or imaginary) hero like Robin Hood in your country? What is his/her name? When did they live? What do they do? Who are their friends?



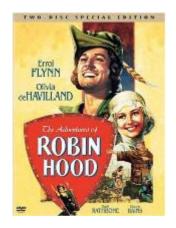
7. What are the capital cities of the four countries (they are all on the map!)

4.....

2.....

## 8. There are lots of films about Robin Hood. Have you seen any? See if you can match the pictures with the film titles. Don't worry if you don't know. Your teacher can help you.

- A) Robin Hood (by Walt Disney)
- B) Robin Hood Prince of Thieves (with Kevin Costner)
- C) Robin Hood Men in Tights (Comedy)
- D) Robin Hood (with Russell Crowe)
- E) The Adventures of Robin Hood (an old film from 1938 with the actor Errol Flynn)
- F) Princess of Thieves (with actress Keira Knightley from Pirates of the Caribbean)







1).....

2).....

3).....







5).....



6).....

9). In the Walt Disney Film, Robin and his friends are animals. Can you name the characters in the film?

Robin Hood Maid Marian Little John The Sheriff of Nottingham Friar Tuck Prince John 10). What are these animals in Italian? Fox..... Badger..... Bear..... Lion..... Wolf..... 11). What kind of animals are Robin Hood and Maid Marian? .....

Little John? Prince John ? Friar Tuck ?

and The Sheriff of Nottingham?.....

Which ones are good and which ones are bad? Write G or B next to the name.

Robin Hood...... Friar Tuck.....

King Richard..... Prince John..... Maid Marion.....

Little John.....

12) Here are these characters again (and King Richard).

- 13) How do you say the words 'Friend' and 'Enemy' in Italian? Which characters are Robin Hood's FRIENDS and which ones are his ENEMIES?
- 14). For older students. Read the story. Ask your teacher to help with difficult words:

### Robin Hood Meets Maid Marion in Sherwood Forest

Early one morning, Marian puts on boy's clothes and a boy's hat and wakes up Friar Tuck. Marian takes her bow and arrows. Then they leave the house and walk on the Great North Road into Sherwood Forest.

After some hours, the friar suddenly sits down under a tree.

'Please let's stop, Lady Marion' he says. 'We don't have any breakfast and I am very hungry!'

Marian laughs.

'I am sorry, Friar Tuck,' she says, 'You are right, we will eat now.

Stay here. I will take my bow and arrow, and catch some animals. "We can cook them here in the forest.'

Marian leaves the friar and moves quietly into the forest. She sees a deer. She takes out an arrow and puts it to her bow.

'Stop there, boy!' says a man's voice behind her. The man has a loud voice. The deer jumps and runs away into the forest. Marian is very angry. The man is wearing a big hood. She

can't see his face.

'Well, boy,' says the man. 'Don't you know that you can't eat the king's deer? The Sheriff of Nottingham will be very angry.

'I am not afraid of the sheriff,' said Marian, 'or of you. Go away - or fight!' 'Fight with you?' the man laughs. 'But you are only a boy! Well, you have a stick and I have one too. I will fight with you -with one hand!'

Marian fights well. She is strong and quick. With only one hand, the man can't win. She hits him again and again on his head. 'Stop, stop!' he laughs. You are young, but you are a good

fighter.' He takes off his hood. 'I am Robin Hood. Will you come with me, and be one of my men?'

'Robin!' said Marian, and takes off her hood too. She has beautiful, long red hair. 'Marian!' answers Robin. 'What are you doing here, in the forest? Are you alone?' I am with my friend, Friar Tuck,' says Marian, 'and he is very hungry! But I think that he will be happy to eat at Robin Hood's table.'

## Comprehension

### Circle the correct answer

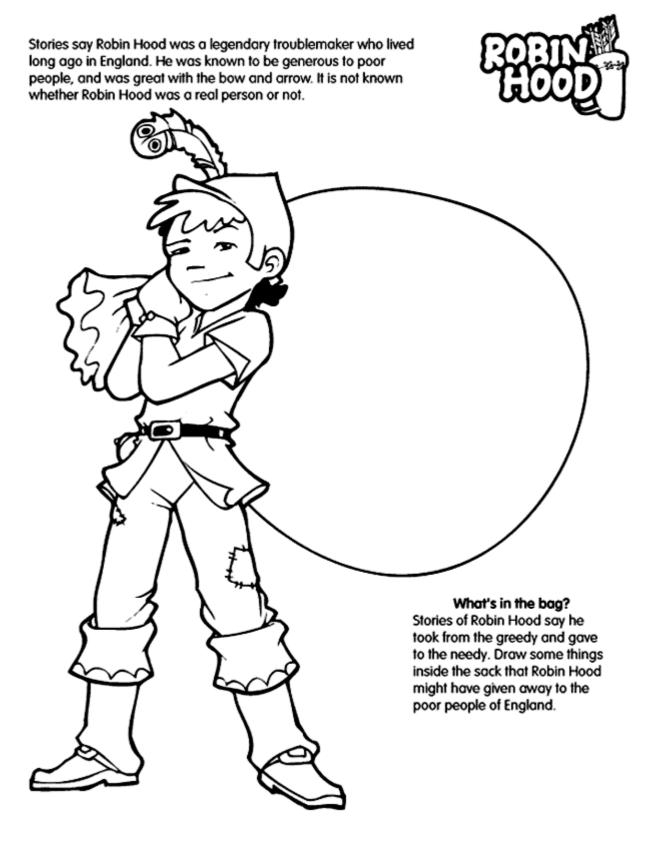
- 1. Marian is dressed as a boy/a girl/a friar/the Sheriff of Nottingham
- 2. Marian takes her dog/make up/bow and arrow
- 3. Friar Tuck doesn't have any dinner/breakfast/lunch/snacks
- 4. Friar Tuck is angry/brave/afraid/hungry
- 5. Robin and Marian dance/drink/fight/sing
- 6. Marian wants to catch a bear/a fox/a badger/ a deer
- 7. Marian has beautiful black/blonde/red/pink hair

## 15). ROBIN HOOD ACTIVITIES

- a). Try to tell the story above as a class. See how much you remember. Act the story in class.
- b). Divide the story into different parts and draw a comic strip to tell the story.
- c). Draw other pictures of the people in the Robin Hood story. Here are some ideas:
- a). Robin and his men rob from the rich to give to the poor.
- b). Robin and his men fight the Sheriff of Nottingham
- c). Robin and Marian fight.
- d). Friar Tuck eats his lunch
- e). Marian rides a horse
- f). Robin shoots a bow and arrow
- g). Marion and Robin walk in Sherwood Forest
- h). King Richard comes back to England.
- i). Bad Prince John and the Sheriff of Nottingham talk in the castle

Or think of an idea of your own!!

## D). Some pictures for you to colour









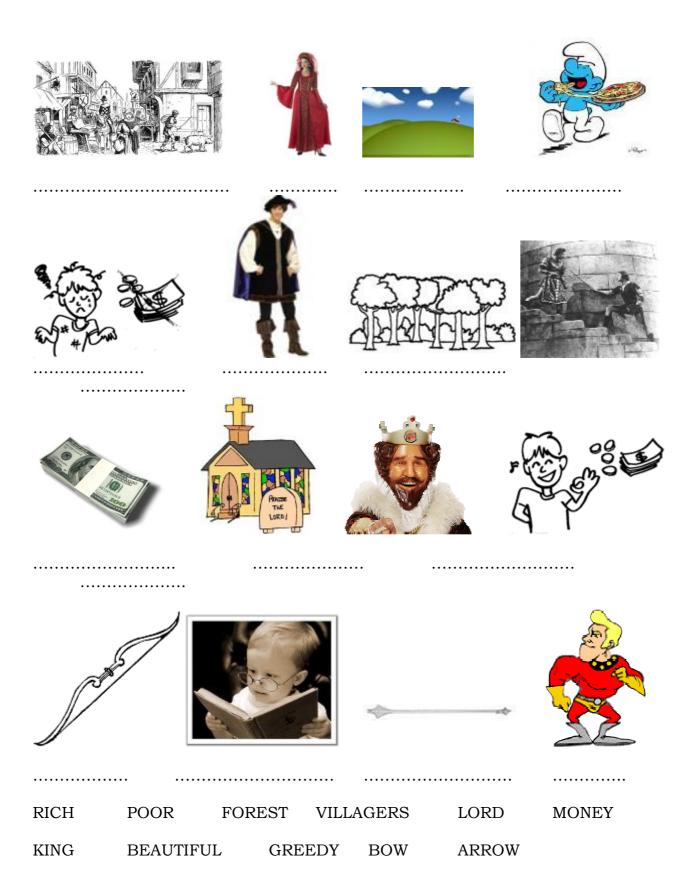
## Robin Hood

BY BLAH BLAH BLAH

WITH AIDAN AND CLAIR

Teacher's Pack for Secondary Schools

1. See if you can match these words with the pictures.



BRAVE CHURCH CLEVER FIGHT LAND

## 2. BEFORE YOU READ...

- a). What do you know about Robin Hood? Tell your teacher
- b). In exercise 1, which are words for
- i) people
- ii) places
- iii) adjectives
- c). Find two words for things people use when they fight
- d). Which do you want do be?

brave greedy poor rich beautiful clever

3. Now read the story and answer the questions

## Robin Hood

Robin Hood, the legendary hero of many English ballads, embodies the fight of the Anglo-Saxon villagers against their Norman invaders. He probably lived in the late 12<sup>th</sup> century during the reign of Richard the Lionheart.

When Richard left England to fight in the Crusades, his brother Prince John took the throne. He hated his poor subjects, stole their lands and persecuted all those who were faithful to the rightful king, Richard. Among the lords persecuted by John was Robin's father. Robin was still a boy when he saw his father murdered, his house burnt and himself left poor and homeless. In order to escape John's soldiers he hid in the forest.

He soon became the head of a band of villagers and outlaws fighting against the Prince Johan and the arrogant Norman masters. Robin and his "merry men" lived in Sherwood Forest. They lived on the King's deer and what they stole from rich merchants and churchmen, and they shared their money with the poor and the weak. They dressed in green in order to hide themselves among the leaves of the trees, they could use bows and arrows with amazing skill and they had many adventures.

Finally, Robin was mortally wounded by one of his enemies. He called for his bow, and shot his last arrow, asking to be buried where it landed. The arrow was found in Sherwood Forest and there Robin Hood rests forever.

## Comprehension Questions

- 1. When did Robin Hood probably live?
- 2. Why did King Richard leave England?
- 3. Who was Prince John?
- 4. Why did Robin Hood have to hide in the forest?

- 5. What name was given to Robin's followers?
- 6. Where is Robin Hood buried?

## Question

Do you have a (real or imaginary) hero like Robin Hood in your country? What was his/her name? When did they live? What did they do? Who were their friends/enemies?

4. Robin lived in Sherwood Forest in Nottingham. Can you find Nottingham on the map?



- 6. 1 more country makes Great Britain into the United Kingdom. What is it?
- 7. What are the capital cities of the four countries (they are all on the map!)

1	2	3
4		

- **8.** There are lots of films about Robin Hood. Have you seen any? See if you can match the pictures with the film titles.
- A) *Robin Hood* (by Walt Disney) Kevin Costner)
- B) Robin Hood Prince of Thieves (with
- C) Robin Hood Men in Tights (Comedy)
- D) Robin Hood (with Russell Crowe)
- E) The Adventures of Robin Hood (an old film from 1938 with the actor Errol Flynn)
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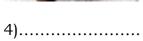


1).....

2).....

3).....







5).....



6).....

9. Below are some of the characters in the Robin Hood stories. Which are Robin's FRIENDS and which are his ENEMIES? Put F or E next to each name.

Maid Marian	Friar Tuck	The Sheriff of Nottingham
Little John	Prince John	King Richard

10. This is just one story about Robin Hood. Before you read, here are some words in the story. What are the past tenses of these verbs?

a) wake up	b) leave	c)
take		
d) have	e) move	f) put
g) see	h) speak	i) jumped
j) run	k) wear	1) hit

## Marian Goes to Sherwood Forest

Very early next morning, Marian put on boy's clothes and a boy's hat and woke up Friar Tuck. The friar took his staff and Marian took her bow and arrows. Then they left the house and walked on the Great North Road through the forest. After some hours, the friar suddenly left the road and sat down under a tree. 'Please let's stop, My Lady,' he said. 'We had no breakfast and I am very hungry!' Marian laughed. 'I am sorry, Friar Tuck,' she said, 'You are right, we will eat now. Stay here. I will take your staff and my bow and arrow, and catch some

animals. "We can cook them here in the forest.' Marian left the friar and moved quietly between the forest trees. She saw a deer. Very quietly, she took out an arrow and put it to her bow.

'Stop there, boy!' said a man behind her. The man spoke very loudly. The deer jumped at the noise and ran away into the trees. Marian was very angry. She turned to the speaker but he wore a big hood. She couldn't see his face. 'Well, boy,' said the man. 'Don't you know that you cannot eat the king's deer? The Sheriff of Nottingham killed two men last week

because they caught a deer.

I am not afraid of the sheriff,' said Marian, 'or of you. Leave now - or fight!' 'Fight with you?' the man laughed. 'But you are only a boy! Well, you have a staff and I have one too. I will fight with you -with one hand!' Marian fought well. She was strong and quick. With only one hand, the man could not win. She hit him again and again on his head and across his back. 'Stop, stop!' he laughed. 'You are young, but you are a good fighter.' He threw back his hood. 'I am Robin Hood. Will you come with me, and be one of my men?'

'Robin!' said Marian, and threw back her hood too. Her lovely red hair fell down her back. 'Marian!' answered Robin. 'What are you doing here, in the forest

? Is nobody with you ?' I am with a friend, Friar Tuck,' said Marian, 'and he is very

hungry! The deer was for him. But I think that he will be happy to eat at Robin Hood's table.'

She and Robin went back to the road and looked for Friar Tuck.

They called his name but there was no answer.

'Poor man!' said Marian. 'Perhaps he is looking for me. Perhaps he thinks that the sheriff's men caught me!' Then she told Robin about her father and the sheriff. 'I cannot go home now, Robin,' she said. 'I want to be with you here, in Sherwood Forest. Friar Tuck will marry us. Let's find him. Perhaps he will want to live with us.'



## After you read

- a). Divide the story into different parts and draw a comic strip to tell the story
- b) Looking only at the pictures, try to tell the story above as a class or with a partner. See how much you remember.
- c) Act the story out in class.

## 11. Word Search

How many words can you find in the square? They can go up, down, backwards, forwards and diagonally. V G 0 DT DOOH N OR 0 Z I R E Н S L X K S HI U H H E В D 0 В Z F F R M Y U T Z X C E Q T D В P Z S M W 0 R R A K E A Z M T T V E C R E P X K A L X Ι RE K R J V E 0 F G R T N H E M OH 0 T G 0 0 Y D 0 S Z T S M G В F J A R R H J A V D L 0 G G Y A F R I A R T U C K X W V D S B K Q C J C MI K M J G L В E B P T H A N A R I A M D I N C D GE Y XL Q W K A U N H I Y J DOD ZE CJ C H R J M I

Robin Hood Friar Tuck Marian arrow castle sheriff gold rich poor taxes forest



## 12. Life in Sherwood Forest

This is Little John. Look at what he says and complete the sentences with words in the box.



songs	vegetables	arrows
	hats	
games	Sherwood	Forest
	boots	
trees	animals	stories

- 2. Now in pairs ask and answer the questions about living in Sherwood Forest. Student A: You are the interviewer. Ask the questions.
- Student B: You are Will Scarlet. Answer the questions.

When you finish you can swap roles.

- 1. Where do you live?
- 2. What do you eat?
- 3. Where do you sleep?
- 4. What do you do during the day?
- 5. What clothes do you wear?
- 6. What do you use to hunt and fight with?
- 7. What do you do in your free time?

13. NOTE FOR TEACHERS: This is a reading comprehension exercise but made more interesting and fun by

the fact that the information is displayed around the room and students have a time limit to go round in pairs and find as many answers as possible in that time. Daily life in a medieval town Information to display on classroom walls

## Nottingham town

In the year 1300, Nottingham was a big town with a population of 3000 people. It was an important centre for buying and selling. There were two markets selling mainly leather, wool, clothes and pottery.

## Travel

Most people travelled by foot or on horses. Travelling by road was dangerous – remember Robin Hood and his men were always ready to rob any rich people who passed by! That's why most expensive things were transported by water. Big towns grew up on rivers and near the sea.

#### The streets

The streets were generally very dirty – there were no toilets and people threw dirty water out of windows directly onto the street! There were animals in the streets, especially pigs because people needed them for food but had no space to keep them in their houses.

#### The town day

The day in a medieval town started at 4 or 5 o'clock in the morning and finished at 8 or 9 o'clock in the evening. Shops opened at 6 o'clock in the morning and most closed at 3 o'clock in the afternoon. People ate their first meal at 9 or 10 o'clock.

## Fire and bells

The houses were very close together and made of wood, and there was not much water available, so fire was a big problem.

Most people didn't have clocks or watches, so they listened to the bells ringing to know what time it was. Bells also rang if there was a fire or the city was being attacked.

## Children

Most children started work at the age of 12 or 13. At that age, many children went to live in rich people's homes as servants or they worked as apprentices, often sleeping on the floor of shops and workshops. Children from richer families continued their education until they were 18 or more.

Answer these questions about life in Nottingham in medieval times. The information you need is on the classroom walls.

In pairs, try to find the answers to all the questions as quickly as possible.

- 1. What was the population of Nottingham in the year 1300?
- 2. What could you buy at the markets?
- 3. Why were the big towns on rivers and near the sea?
- 4. What animals could you see in the streets?
- 5. Why were the streets usually dirty?
- 6. What time did the shops open and close?
- 7. What time did people eat their first meal?
- 8. Why was fire a big problem?
- 9. Why were bells important?
- 10. What age were children when they started work?
- 1. What was the population of Nottingham in the year 1300?
- 2. What could you buy at the markets?
- 3. Why were the big towns on rivers and near the sea?
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